ELACC7RI3: Analyze the interactions between individuals, events, and ideas in a text (e.g., how ideas influence individuals or events, or how individuals influence ideas or events).

Civil Rights Terms Study Guide

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>13th Amendment</th>
<th>14th Amendment</th>
<th>Apartheid</th>
<th>Brown Vs. Board of Education</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Civil Rights</td>
<td>Civil Rights Act of 1964</td>
<td>Desegregation</td>
<td>Freedom Riders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Rights</td>
<td>Malcolm X</td>
<td>Martin Luther King Jr</td>
<td>Rosa Parks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Segregation</td>
<td>The Little Rock Nine</td>
<td>Thurgood Marshall</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. _______________ Landmark ruling that outlawed any form of discrimination against racial, ethnic, religious minorities and women

2. _______________ guaranteed that all people born in the US were considered natural citizens, regardless of race, and no state could take away this right (ratified by Congress on July 9, 1868)

3. _______________ lawyer who believed biggest change for civil rights was through the law; worked on Brown vs. BOE; first black man to be in the Supreme Court

4. _______________ refused to give up her seat on the bus for a white person & was arrested; her actions led to several bus boycotts

5. _______________ Rights to personal liberty

6. _______________ militant black leader; heavily involved in the Black Muslims and fought for black separatism (worked against what King was fighting for)

7. _______________ The act of separating one group (often a minority group) from the main group

8. _______________ considered the leader of the Civil Rights Movement; fought for equality through “civil disobedience” - a non-violent method of attaining equality; he encouraged all supporters not to sink to the level of the racists fighting against them

9. _______________ Landmark Supreme Court case that overturned the ruling that schools could be segregated & declared racial segregation in schools unconstitutional; ruled on May 17, 1954

10. _______________ The act of eliminating the separation of groups from the main group with regards to public locales (schools, churches, organizations)

11. _______________ Fundamental rights granted to all people simply because one is a human being

12. _______________ any system or practice that separates people according to race, class, etc

13. _______________ formally abolished slavery and was passed by Congress on January 31, 1865

14. _______________ Civil rights activists who went on bus rides in to the segregated south to spread the word of outlawing segregation

15. _______________ first black students to attend all white high school in Little Rock, Arkansas; faced much discrimination but won their challenge to uphold Brown vs. BOE